



Daim ntawv ua qhia qhov tseeb: Cov neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) txojkev qhuas cawv, haus luam yeeb thiab qhuas thiab siv yeeb tshuaj.

Qhuas Cawv

- Cov neeg Esia txojkev siv dej cawv yog ib yam uas vam sai heev tshaj li lwm yam. Cov neeg Esia yog ib cov pejxeem uas loj hlob sai tshaj tagnrho lwm haiv neeg thxawm tebchaws uas nyob haus lub tebchaw Amerrika no. (Alcohol Alert, No.55, January 2002).
- Tagnhro ntawm cov neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) yog ib tub neeg twg muaj tug cwjpwmm haus dej cawv, tug neeg ntawm ib nub yuav haus ntau tshaj li lwm haiv neeg lossis lwm pab pawg. (Prevention Alert. Vol.5, No.7, May 2001).
- Cov neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) tub ntxhais hluas thiab Amerrika dub tub ntxhais hluas txojkev haus dej cawv zoo xib xw (ib nub ntawm ib lub hli twg, tug neeg ntawm haus ntau tshaj li 5 poo) qhov ntsuab ntsab yog nyob rau ntawm 4 feem pua (Prevention Alert. Vol.5, No.7, May 2001).
- Cov tub ntxhais ua soj ntsuam txojkev siv dej cawv thiab yeeb tshuaj rau cov tub ntxhais hluas, pom tau tias nyob li ntawm rau lub hli mas 50 feem pua ntawm cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) haus dej cawv, 13.2 feem pua yog cov neeg Filipinos thiab 5.8 feem pua yog cov neeg Suav (Prevention Alert. Vol.5, No.7, May 2001).

Haus luam yeeb

- Raw li cov ntaub ntawv txheeb txog txojkev haus luam yeeb tamsim no, qhia hais tias muaj li 17 feem pua ntawd cov neeg laus uas yog cov neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) haus luam yeeb, tiamsis nyob rau haus cov pab pawg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) txojkev haus luam yeeb zoo tsis sib thooj (CDC, 1997).
- Ntawm cov neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) yog ib tub neeg muaj tug cwjpwmm haus luam yeeb, tug neeg ntawm yuav haus ntau tshaj li lwm haiv neeg tuaj ib nub, xwm li 16.8 tug luam yeeb tuaj ib nub (Prevention Alert. Vol.5, No.7, May 2001).
- Nyob rau hauv cov tub ntxhais hluas Esia thiab cov tub ntxhais hluas nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) ua kawm ntawv xyoo plaub nyob rau themm peb (high school), 4.4 feem pua tub kawm ntawv thiab 4.5 feem pua ntxhais kawm ntawv qhia tias lawv haus luam yeeb ib nrab ntawm ib pob lossis ntau tshaj tuaj ib nub (American Lung Association, 2000).



- Cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv Esia ua tuaj yug rau ntawd Amerrika tebchaw no txojkev haus luam yeeb vam li xya npog pib thaum nyob rau theem ob (junior high) mus txog thaum nyob rau theem peb (high school) (“National Youth Tobacco Survey”, 2000).
- Lawv ntau nqi hais tias muaj li 15,000-20,000 cov neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) mas ib xyoo, yuav tuag rau txojkev mob nkeeg los ntawm kev haus luam yeeb (APPEAL, 2000).

Qhuas thiab siv yeeb tshuaj

- Tabsis no txojkev siv yeeb tshuaj uas txhaum cai nyob rau cov neeg uas nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) yog 5.1 feem pua, piv rau lwm haiv neeg lossis lwm pab pawg. Cov neeg Esia nyob rau sab qab teb thiab cov neeg Suav txojkev siv cov yeeb tshuaj mas nqi heev, nws yog nyob rau ntawd 2.5 feem pua thiab 1.3 feem pua (SAMHSA, 2001)
- Nyob rau xyoo 1994 mus txog xyoo 1999, cov neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) nkag mus txiav yeeb tshuaj yog nce nyob ze ntawd 52 feem pua (SAMHSA, 2001).
- Nyob ntawd cov pas tij ua tsis muaj leejtwg paub tabsis yog sib tham thiab paub xwm. Cov pas tij no nyob tom ntug dej hiavtxwv (San Francisco, Oakland) qaum teb California uas cov neeg siv cov yeeb tshuaj, cov tub ntxhais hluas Esia thiab cov tub ntxhais hluas nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) yog kwvlam mus li 25-35 feem pua ua yog cov tuaj koom cov pas tij no (Nishioka, J. Asian Week, 2000).
- “E” los yog Ecstasy yog is yam yeeb tshuaj uas muaj koob muab npe tshaj nyob rau ntawd cov Suav uas yug ntawd Asmelikas tebchaw (Nishioka, J. Asian Week, 2000).

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