



Daim ntawv ua qhia qhov tseeb: Cov neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) txojkev haus luam yeeb

- Raw li cov ntaub ntawv txheeb txog txojkev haus luam yeeb tamsim no, qhia hais tias muaj li 17 feem pua ntawd cov neeg laus uas yog cov neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) haus luam yeeb, tiamsis nyob rau haus cov pab pawg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) txojkev haus luam yeeb zoo tsis sib thooj (CDC, 1997).
- Tagnrho cov pab pawg neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands), cov neeg Suav ua tuaj yug rau ntawd Amerrika tebchaw no yog ib pab ua haus luam yeeb tsawg tshaj nyob lub hli dhau los, nwg yog 10.2 feem pua. Cov neeg Nyablaj ua tuaj yug rau ntawd Amerrika tebchaw no yog ib pab ua haus luam yeeb ntau tshaj heev nyob lub hli dhau los, nwg yog 23.8 feem pua. Cov neeg Filipinos, Nyivpooj, Esia Khab thiab Kaulis haus luam yeeb nyob lub hli dhau los yog 13.1 feem pua, 17.7 feem pua, thiab 21.0 feem pua, raw li hais sau no (SAMHSA, 2001)
- Haiv neeg Hawaii ua ib txwm nyob rau lub tebchaw Hawaii lossis yug rau Hawaii tebchaw ntawd, haus luam yeeb ntau tshaj cov pejxeem nyob lub tebchaw Amerrika no (CDC, 1998).
- Nyob rau haus cov neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands), cov txivneej Nplog thiab Cambodians haus luam yeeb ntau tshaj, nwg yog 72 feem pua thiab 71 feem pua. Nyob rau haus cov neeg ua nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands), cov txivneej Tongans thiab Palauans haus luam yeeb ntau tshaj, nwg yog 65 feem pua thiab 53 feem pua (Asian Pacific Partners for Empowerment and Leadership [APPEAL], 2000).
- Ntawm cov neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) yog ib tub neeg muaj tug cwjpwpm haus luam yeeb, tug neeg ntawm yuav haus ntau tshaj li lwm haiv neeg tuaj ib nub, xwm li 16.8 tug luam yeeb tuaj ib nub (Prevention Alert. Vol.5, No.7, May 2001).
- Nyob rau ntawm cov txiv neej thiab cov poj niam Esia mus rau cov txivneej thiab poj niam ua nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) txojkev haus luam yeeb tsis zoo sib thooj. Cov txivneej haus ntau tshaj cov poj niam (CDC, 1998).
- Nyob rau xyoo 1997, 21.6 feem pua yog cov txivneej Esia thiab cov txivneej nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) haus luam yeeb piv rau 27.1 feem pua yog cov txivneej Amerrika dawb. Tsis tas li ntawm, nyob rau xyoo 1997, 12.4 feem pua yog cov poj niam Esia thiab cov poj niam nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) haus luam yeeb piv rau 23.3 feem pua yog cov poj niam Amerrika dawb (American Lung Association, 2000).



- Nyob rau hauv cov tub ntxhais hluas Esia thiab cov tub ntxhais hluas nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) ua kawm ntawv xyoo plaub nyob rau theem peb (high school), 4.4 feem pua tub kawm ntawv thiab 4.5 feem pua ntxhais kawm ntawv qhia tias lawv haus luam yeeb ib nrab ntawm ib pob lossis ntau tshaj tuaj ib nub (American Lung Association, 2000).
- Cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv Esia ua tuaj yug rau ntawd Amerrika tebchaw no txojkev haus luam yeeb vam li xya npog pib thaum nyob rau theem ob (junior high) mus txog thaum nyob rau theem peb (high school) (“National Youth Tobacco Survey”, 2000).
- Txojkev haus luam yeeb tshwm sim nyob rau hauv cov tub ntxhais hluas Esia thiab cov tub ntxhais hluas nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) yog pib thaum nyob qib 6th (elementary school) mus txog qib 12th (high school). Lub sijhawm no mas lawv haus luam yeeb heev thsaj li lwm haiv neeg lossis lwm pab pawg (“National Youth Tobacco Survey”, 2000).
- Lawv ntau nqi hais tias muaj li 15,000-20,000 cov neeg Esia thiab cov neeg nyob rau cov tej laj lub tebchaws (xwm li Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, Fiji, Micronesia, Palau, Marshall Islands) mas ib xyoo, yuav tuag rau txojkev mob nkeeg los ntawm kev haus luam yeeb (APPEAL, 2000).

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